

International Military Alliances 1648 2008 Set

Militärische Multinationalität in EuropaThe 'Legal Pluriverse' Surrounding Multinational Military OperationsInternational Relations Theory and Regional TransformationDemokratischer WirtschaftsfriedenMilitary Statecraft and the Rise of Shaping in World PoliticsInternational Military Alliances, 1648-2008Following the LeaderScriptures, Shrines, Scapegoats, and World PoliticsThe Strategic Options of Middle Powers in the Asia-PacificHumanitarian HypocrisyThe authoritarian virus: Between infection and immunityA Guide to Intra-state WarsThe Challenges of European Governance in the Age of Economic Stagnation, Immigration, and RefugeesContested, Violated but PersistentICCWS 2019 14th International Conference on Cyber Warfare and SecurityRealism and International RelationsThe Israeli Conflict SystemPolarity in International RelationsWar and Religion in the Secular AgeGrand Strategy and Military AlliancesThe Geopolitics of ShamingHow States DiePiecing Together the PeacesRegions, Power, and ConflictAlternative Paths to InfluenceThe Correlates of Religion and StateThe Shifting Landscape of Global Trade GovernancePublications Combined: Fake News, Conspiracy Theories, and Lies: Information Laundering In the 21st CenturyZero ToleranceWhy Democracies Develop and DeclineConfiguring the Asian Infrastructure Investment BankThe State of TaiwanVisas and WallsThe Power of Global Performance IndicatorsInformal Governance in World PoliticsNetwork ScienceMapping the Transnational WorldIntroduction to Quantitative Social Science with PythonMultinational Operations, Alliances, and International Military CooperationShields of the RepublicIna Kraft Robin Geiß T. V. Paul Brekhov, Boryslav Kyle J. Wolfley Douglas M. Gibler Raymond C. Kuo Zeev Maoz Chien-Wen Kou Andrea L. Everett Sijfra Edith de Leeuw Jeffrey S. Dixon Henry F. Carey Charlotte Heyl Noëlle van der Waag-Cowling Patrick James Harvey Starr Nina Græger Davis Brown Peter R. Mansoor Rochelle Terman Douglas Lemke Alexander K. Antony William R. Thompson Giulio M. Gallarotti Jonathan Fox Manfred Elsig Philip B. K. Potter Michael Coppedge Ian Tsung-Yen Chen Werner Somers Nazli Avdan Judith G. Kelley Kenneth W. Abbott Pedro Ribeiro Emanuel Deutschmann Weiqi Zhang Partnership for Peace. Consortium of Defense Academies and Security Studies Institutes. Military History Working Group Mira Rapp-Hooper

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The authoritarian virus: Between infection and immunity A Guide to Intra-state Wars The Challenges of European Governance in the Age of Economic Stagnation, Immigration, and Refugees Contested, Violated but Persistent ICCWS 2019 14th International Conference on Cyber Warfare and Security Realism and International Relations The Israeli Conflict System Polarity in International Relations War and Religion in the Secular Age Grand Strategy and Military Alliances The Geopolitics of Shaming How States Die Piecing Together the Peaces Regions, Power, and Conflict Alternative Paths to Influence The Correlates of Religion and State The Shifting Landscape of Global Trade Governance Publications Combined: Fake News, Conspiracy Theories, and Lies: Information Laundering In the 21st Century Zero Tolerance Why Democracies Develop and Decline Configuring the Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank The State of Taiwan Visas and Walls The Power of Global Performance Indicators Informal Governance in World Politics Network Science Mapping the Transnational World Introduction to Quantitative Social Science with Python Multinational Operations, Alliances, and International Military Cooperation Shields of the Republic Ina Kraft Robin Geiß T. V. Paul Brekhov, Boryslav Kyle J. Wolfley Douglas M. Gibler Raymond C. Kuo Zeev Maoz Chien-Wen Kou Andrea L. Everett Sjifra Edith de Leeuw Jeffrey S. Dixon Henry F. Carey Charlotte Heyl Noëlle van der Waag-Cowling Patrick James Harvey Starr Nina Græger Davis Brown Peter R. Mansoor Rochelle Terman Douglas Lemke Alexander K. Antony William R. Thompson Giulio M. Gallarotti Jonathan Fox Manfred Elsig Philip B. K. Potter Michael Coppedge Ian Tsung-Yen Chen Werner Somers Nazli Avdan Judith G. Kelley Kenneth W. Abbott Pedro Ribeiro Emanuel Deutschmann Weiqi Zhang Partnership for Peace. Consortium of Defense Academies and Security Studies Institutes. Military History Working Group Mira Rapp-Hooper

militärische multinationalität in europa behandelt die zusammenarbeit von streitkräften auf einzigartige weise nicht nur bietet das buch erstmals einen umfassenden und aktuellen Überblick über die formen militärischer zusammenarbeit es entwickelt mit der unterscheidung multinationaler strukturen prozesse und aktivitäten zudem einen theoriegeleiteten und doch intuitiven analyserahmen zur untersuchung von streitkräftekooperation der frage welche motive zur aufstellung multinationaler formate führen nähert sich die autorin mit der empirisch belegten erkenntnis dass die kooperation von streitkräften nicht nur einer strategischen logik folgt sondern auch durch eine vielzahl politischer faktoren bestimmt ist diese studie ist somit ein aktuelles referenzwerk für ein äußerst komplexes phänomen

the legal pluriverse surrounding multinational military operations conceptualizes and examines the pluriverse the multiplicity of rules that apply to and regulate contemporary multinational missions and the array of actors involved these operations are further complicated by changes to the classification of the conflict and the asymmetry of obligations on participants structured into five parts this work seeks through the diversity of its authorship to set out the web of legal regimes

applicable to military operations including forces from more than one state it maps out the ways in which different regimes interact beginning with the laws of armed conflict and their relation to international humanitarian and human rights norms and extending through to areas like law of the sea and environmental law a variety of contributors systematically compile and take stock of the various legal regimes that make up the pluriverse assessing how these rules interact exposing norm conflicts areas of legal uncertainty or protective loopholes in this way they identify and evaluate approaches to better streamline the different applicable legal frameworks with a view to enhancing cooperation and thereby ensuring the long term success of multinational military operations

a comprehensive treatment of regional transformation offering insights from different theoretical perspectives and generating a range of policy relevant ideas

diese empirische studie untersucht den einfluss der staatsform auf den einsatz und das ausmaß von wirtschaftssanktionen unter verwendung von regressionsanalysen die ergebnisse deuten auf ein friedliches wirtschaftsverhältnis zwischen den demokratien hin die bisherige forschung hat den demokratischen wirtschaftsfrieden mithilfe der institutionellen theorie erklärt die das sanktionsverhalten auf ein rationalistisches kosten nutzen kalkül zurückführt demgegenüber vertritt die konstruktivistische theorie die auffassung dass die friedvollere konfliktbewältigung unter demokratien auf die ausbildung einer gemeinsamen identität sowie auf gemeinsame werte und normen zurückzuführen sei

winner of the andrew f krepinevich writing award a 2022 choice reviews outstanding academic title selected for the irregular warfare initiative s inaugural reading list 2022 in today s complex international environment how do the united states china and russia manage the return of great power competition as well as the persistent threat of violent non state actors this book explores shaping the use of military power to construct a more favorable environment by influencing the characteristics of other militaries altering the relationships between them or managing the behavior of allies as opposed to traditional strategies of warfighting or coercion shaping relies less on threats demonstrations and uses of violence and more on attraction persuasion and legitimacy because shaping relies more on soft power than on hard power this approach contradicts the conventional wisdom of the purpose militaries serve kyle j wolfley explores the emergence of shaping in classical strategy and its increased frequency following the end of the cold war when threats and allies became more ambiguous he illustrates the four logics of shaping attraction socialization delegation and assurance through five case studies of recent major military exercise programs led by the united states china india the united kingdom and russia moreover the author reveals through sentiment analysis and statistics of over one thousand multinational exercises from 1980 to 2016 how major powers reacted to a complex international environment by expanding the number and scope of shaping

exercises illuminating an understudied but surprisingly common tool of military statecraft this book offers a fresh understanding of military power in today's competitive international system

the inaugural title in the correlates of war series from cq press this 2 volume set catalogs every official interstate alliance signed from the peace of westphalia in 1648 through the early twenty first century ranking it among the most thorough and accessible reviews of formal military treaties ever published maps and introductions showcase the effects of alliances on the region or international system in century specific chapters while individual narratives and summaries of alliances simultaneously provide basic information such as dates and member states as well as essential insights on the conditions that prompted the agreement additionally separate and or secret articles are highlighted for additional context and interest supplementary features of this two volume set include a timeline cataloging major events in political and military history guides listing allegiances by region and by century an alphabetical treaty index maps illustrating political boundaries across the centuries international military alliances is an indispensable resource for any library serving students of law politics history and military science

nations have powerful reasons to get their military alliances right when security pacts go well they underpin regional and global order when they fail they spread wars across continents as states are dragged into conflict we would therefore expect states to carefully tailor their military partnerships to specific conditions this expectation raymond c kuo argues is wrong following the leader argues that most countries ignore their individual security interests in military pacts instead converging on a single dominant alliance strategy the book introduces a new social theory of strategic diffusion and emulation using case studies and advanced statistical analysis of alliances from 1815 to 2003 in the wake of each major war that shatters the international system a new hegemon creates a core military partnership to target its greatest enemy secondary and peripheral countries rush to emulate this alliance illustrating their credibility and prestige by mimicking the dominant form be it the nato model that seems so commonsense today or the realpolitik that reigned in europe of the late nineteenth century a lone alliance strategy has defined broad swaths of diplomatic history it is not states own security interests driving this phenomenon kuo shows but their jockeying for status in a world periodically remade by great powers

the effect of religious factors on politics has been a key issue since the end of the cold war and the subsequent rise of religious terrorism however the systematic investigations of these topics have focused primarily on the effects of religion on domestic and international conflict scriptures shrines scapegoats and world

politics offers a comprehensive evaluation of the role of religion in international relations broadening the scope of investigation to such topics as the relationship between religion and cooperation religion and conflict and the relationship between religion and the quality of life religion is often manipulated by political elites to advance their principal goal of political survival zeev maoz and errol a henderson find that no specific religion is either consistently more bellicose or consistently more cooperative than other religions however religious similarity between states tends to reduce the propensity of conflict and increase the opportunity for security cooperation the authors find a significant relationship between secularism and human security

this book analyses the responses of middle powers in the asia pacific toward the contemporary great powers rivalry of the united states and china through specific cases studies of south korea australia japan india taiwan and vietnam presenting local perspectives from multiple middle powers as they face the task of maintaining the international order in light of the recent competition between china and the united states it further develops theories of foreign policy analyses forming a systematic framework through initiating crucial concepts including reluctant hedging economic statecraft and strategic position taking the contributions also provide an in depth examination of the contemporary geo politics of the region including the impact of both the trump and biden administrations beijing's wolf warrior diplomacy cross strait relations with taiwan and the influences of japan vietnam australia and south korea revealing that regional middle powers do indeed exert influence on the direction of regional cooperation in the asia pacific providing comprehensive studies of many regional powers in the asia pacific this will be a valuable resource for scholars and students of international politics asian politics asian studies as well as policy makers on asia pacific relations

devil in the details peace operations civilian protection and policy design political will organized hypocrisy and ambitions resources gaps quantitative evidence france in rwanda the united states in darfur australia in the southwest pacific

in his famous appeal against fascism german philosopher karl loewenstein warned that democracy may one day be destroyed from within to date the fear of this authoritarian virus has not subsided many worry that exposure to this virus may end in infection disease or possibly even the death of democracy they sound the alarm about the corrosion of democratic values the weakening of democratic institutions the rise of strongman politics and the resurgence of the far right in this dissertation i alleviate this pessimistic mood i argue that exposure also helps build immunity i test this claim by examining how citizens respond when they are exposed to a sample of the virus an image of what living under authoritarian rule would look like i use the term authoritarian framing effects to describe these

responses i develop empirical tests of authoritarian framing effects in 42 democracies the results shed new light on the nature and effects of the authoritarian virus some of my findings justify the pessimistic mood of earlier work exposure corrodes democratic values but only among some citizens in some countries and this is decreasingly so more importantly i find that the symptoms of immunity outweigh the symptoms of infection i show that exposure to the image of authoritarian rule reaffirms democratic values and strengthens support for strategies of democratic defense among a growing number of citizens these immune citizens constitute a valuable safeguard against future authoritarian revival

this title describes how civil war is defined and categorized and presents data and descriptions for nearly 300 civil wars waged from 1816 to the present analyzing trends over time and regions this work is the definitive source for understanding the phenomenon of civil war

this book examines the political and legal challenges of regional governance of the 28 countries of the european union and the 48 in the council of europe the contributions dilemmas and moral hazards from this record of nearly seven decades of regional inter governmental institutions has kept the peace but produced episodes of crisis from overstressing jurisdictions thematically and geographically polarization between nationalist and integrative forces has displaced the idealistic aspirations of prior decades to build the rule of law and deter violence academics and policy makers will learn from the various legal and political efforts to integrate supranational and inter governmental agencies with national political systems

presidential term limits have been a crucial institutional feature of the third wave of democratization they are meant to safeguard democracy by promoting alternation in office and preventing the personalization of power however since the 1990s term limits have been subject to frequent contestation by incumbents such contestation process has often been considered a sign of autocratization particularly when it involves the weakening of other constitutional constraints such as courts and legislatures term limit contestations have attracted the attention of scholars working with a global perspective as well as with a regional or country specific one too latin america and sub saharan africa are focal points of these trends despite their different histories of presidentialism and diverging types of term limit rules this book generates new empirical and theoretical insights by bringing together the scholarship on latin america and sub saharan africa providing context bound intraregional research as well as long term perspectives for the study of term limit change the chapters advance novel findings on institutionalization the power of precedence incumbent centred strategies and approaches to protect presidential term limits this volume will be of great use to students and researchers interested in latin american and african studies comparative politics as well as political leadership the chapters in this book were

originally published as a special issue of democratization

translating the vast amount of information in the field of international relations into knowledge requires a greater emphasis on communication beyond the use of text given the challenges posed by existing and intensifying information overload patrick james calls for a new vision of progress with a solid foundation in the philosophy of inquiry and through graphic representation of cause and effect in his new book realism and international relations patrick james gives us the most comprehensive reassessment of realism since the classic works of vasquez when translated into a graphic format that facilitates comparative analysis realist theories collectively have much to contribute to scientific progress

the middle east conflict system is perhaps the world s most important and intractable problem area whose developments carry global consequences an effective investigation of the context and change in the region calls for a melding of academic approaches methods and findings with policy oriented needs the israeli conflict system brings together leading conflict scholars primarily from political science applying a range of advanced rigorous analytic and data gathering techniques to address this single empirical domain the contemporary israeli conflict system recognising the causal complexity of this conflict system the volume s central theme is that the system s current conditions are best understood in their broader temporal historic cultural linguistic and spatial geographic contexts through the lens of economic geographic historical linguistic and political analyses and the application of data analysis experiments simulations and models of rational choice this volume shows how diverse disciplinary perspectives and methodologies can complement each other effectively in this way its chapters provide a model for the integration of factors and contexts necessary for understanding contemporary world politics and a sampling of theories approaches and methods that are applicable useful or valid under different conditions this book offers a cutting edge resource for scholars and students of political science international relations conflict studies and middle east studies

this book brings together a group of leading scholars on international relations to develop and apply the concept of polarity on past and present international relations and discuss its applicability and usefulness in the future despite a comprehensive debate on a global power shift often discussed in terms of the decline of the united states the crisis in the liberal international order and the rise of china its main concept of power polarity remains undertheorized and understudied the great powers and their importance for dynamics and processes in the international system are central to current debates on international order but these debates too often suffer from a combination of politicized empirical analysis and reliance on old theoretical debates and conceptualizations typically originating in

the cold war security environment in order to meet these challenges this book updates conceptualizes applies and critically debates the concepts of unipolarity bipolarity multipolarity and non polarity in order to understand the current world order

is religion a factor in initiating interstate armed conflict and do different religions have different effects breaking new ground in political science this book explores these questions both qualitatively and quantitatively concluding that the answer is yes previous studies have focused on conflict within states or interstate aggression with overtly religious motivations in contrast brown shows how religion affects states propensities to militarize even disputes that are not religious in nature different religions are shown to have different influences on those propensities and those influences are linked to the war ethics inculcated in those religions the book analyses and classifies war ethics contained in religious scripture and other religious classics teachings of religions contemporary epistemic communities and religions historical narratives using data from the new religious characteristics of states dataset project qualitative studies are combined with empirical measurements of governments institutional preferences and populations cultures this book will provide interesting insights to scholars and researchers in international security studies political science international law sociology and religious studies

a broad ranging study of the relationship between alliances and the conduct of grand strategy examined through historical case studies

when a repressive government violates the rights of its citizens the international community can respond by exerting moral pressure on that government from the outside shining the global spotlight condemning abuses and urging reform shaming is ubiquitous in world politics wielded by state and non state actors alike however recent events have sparked new interest in resistance and backlash to international human rights norms scholars now recognize the potential for shaming to backfire yet a robust theoretical account for such phenomena the dark side of human rights shaming remains lacking this book provides such an account investigating two closely related questions first why and how do states shame each other for human rights violations second when does shaming lead to an improvement in human rights conditions and when does it backfire terman argues that whether shaming works depends on the relationship between the country shaming and the country being shamed criticism exchanged between friends and allies is more effective she shows because it entails greater leverage and credibility shaming from rivals and adversaries in contrast is more likely to backfire terman provides evidence for her theory using cross national data original survey experiments and detailed case studies together her findings cast doubt on the power of international pressure to promote human rights while upending the received wisdom on the role of norms in world affairs by identifying the conditions under which shaming is effective the book offers practical guidance for

governments international organizations and civil society actors wanting to promote human rights abroad

when states die there are massive consequences for neighboring states and sometimes for the entire international system somalia's death in 1991 created a safe haven for criminal non state actors and has unsettled the horn of africa for decades when the iraqi state was dismantled in 2003 a similar set of consequences plagued the middle east and the international system more broadly in how states die douglas lemke provides a rigorous analysis of this phenomenon by reconceptualizing the definitions of the state and state death a state exists according to lemke whenever a set of state like political entities exercise control over a populated territory this includes both sovereign states and territorial contenders which lack formal diplomatic recognition conceiving statehood in this way vastly increases the population of states that have experienced state death which casts new light on the entire phenomenon this increased range not only expands the list of ways states can die it also provides insights into whether diplomatic recognition is associated with longer life and shows that state strength is not related to state death similarly in contrast to the conventional wisdom victories in conflict do not coincide with longer state survival state death is one of the central questions within international relations and lemke's reformulation of what a state is will transform our understanding of how and why these deaths happen

in piecing together the peaces alexander k antony and william r thompson provide a novel explanation for how peace took hold in the international system and why state behavior drastically changed according to the standard line of reasoning states need only democratize liberalize their trade modernize their economic culture or choose to forego territorial pursuits to reach peace with another state a bold challenge to the conventional wisdom that dominates interstate peace research antony and thompson make the case that industrialization provides the starting point from which we can begin to unpack the transformation in conflict propensities among certain states

the three main levels of analysis in international relations have been the systemic the national and the individual a fourth level that falls between the systemic and the national is the region it is woefully underdeveloped in comparison to the attention afforded the other three yet regions tend to be distinctive theaters for international politics otherwise we would not recognize that middle eastern interstate politics somehow does not resemble latin american interstate politics or interstate politics in southern africa although once the middle east and southern africa may have seemed more similar in their mutual fixation with opposition to domestic policies in israel and south africa respectively this book divided into three parts first makes a case for studying regional politics even though it must also

be appreciated that regional boundaries are also hazy and not always easy to pin down empirically the second part examines power distributions within regions as an important entry point to studying regional similarities and differences two emphases are stressed one is that regional power assessments need to be conditioned by controlling for weak states which are more common in some regions than they are in others the other emphasis is on regional power hierarchies some regions have strong regional hierarchies while others do not regions with strong hierarchies operate much differently from those without them in the sense that the former are more pacific than the latter the third part of the book focuses on regional differences in terms of conflict behavior order preferences rivalries and rivalry termination

this book offers new and cutting edge analyses of under explored subjects and issues in the realm of soft power it attempts to fill significant scholarly gaps in understanding the process by which soft power is created as well as gaps in demonstrating its impact soft power is one of the most influential ideas in the study of international politics over the past thirty years can nations attain their most vital foreign policy objectives in agreeable ways advocates of the concept of soft power have vociferously answered in the affirmative after many years of thinking in the field of international affairs that the only effective path to influence in international politics was military and economic power the idea of soft power offers new and exciting possibilities of gaining such influence through a more benign path one that elevates cooperation and esteem as preferred alternatives to violence threat and military capacity this book posits that the realization of the full potential of soft power as a foundation for international relations is a crucial goal for our present world one beset by war and planetary crises the book will be of special interest to researchers across political science international relations cultural studies and foreign policy it was originally published as a special issue of the journal of political power

this comprehensive volume examines the nature causes and consequences of state religion policy in 183 countries between 1990 and 2014 each contribution uses round 3 of the religion and state dataset which includes information on 117 distinct state religion policies secular and religious forces in society and government compete in order to influence state religion policy in a vibrant religious economy while governments are more involved in religion in 2014 than they were in 1990 most states both added and dropped religion policies during this period this is important because these policies impact on a number of important political social and economic phenomena in this collection the authors examine the impact of state religion policies on interstate militarized disputes violent domestic conflict terrorism and voting for political parties they also examine some of the factors that influence state religion policy including the attitudes of citizens toward religion and religious minorities free and open elections and having an independent judiciary this book was originally published as a special issue of the

journal religion state society

takes stock of current challenges to the world trading system and develops scenarios for the future

the purpose of this research broadly speaking is to expose the threat that fake news poses to our national security this thesis answers the question can the information laundering model or a modified version of it be used to explain how the internet is exploited to spread fake news and the resulting threat to the united states i assert that a well crafted narrative whether true or false can be spread rapidly online due to the accessibility and interconnectedness of the internet ecosystem i then articulate how these narratives can be further accelerated and disseminated when propagandists take advantage of existing processes that improve the customization ease of access and availability of information online i do this by modifying the information laundering model and then using the new model to examine the interconnectedness of search engines blogs social networking platforms and media academic outlets and how these connections can be exploited to launder false or purposefully misleading information into public discourse finally i demonstrate how this process allows adversarial nations criminals and malicious actors to increase public discord undermine democracy and threaten americans physical and cognitive security contains the following studies 1 fake news conspiracy theories and lies an information laundering model for homeland security 2 the command of the trend social media as a weapon in the information age 3 putin s propaganda war is he winning 4 cyber terrorism and cyber crime there is a difference 5 cyberdeterrence in 2035 redefining the framework for success 6 countering russian active measures

china s mistreatment of its uyghur minority has drawn international condemnation and sanctions the repression gripping xinjiang is also hugely costly to china in renminbi personnel and stifled economic productivity despite this the chinese communist party persists in its policies why drawing on extensive original data potter and wang demonstrate insecurities about the stability of the regime and its claim to legitimacy motivate chinese policies these perceived threats to core interests drive the ferocity of the official response to uyghur nationalism the result is harsh repression sophisticated media control and selective international military cooperation china s growing economic and military power means that the country s policies in xinjiang and central asia have global implications zero tolerance sheds light on this problem informing policymakers scholars and students about an emerging global hotspot destined to play a central role in international politics in years to come

the varieties of democracy project v dem pioneered new ways to conceptualize and measure democracy producing a multidimensional and disaggregated data set

on democracy around the world that is now widely used by researchers activists and governments why democracies develop and decline draws on this data to present a comprehensive overview and rigorous empirical tests of the factors that contribute to democratization and democratic decline looking at economic social institutional geographic and international factors it is the most authoritative and encompassing empirical analysis of the causes of democratization and reversals the volume also proposes a comprehensive theoretical framework and presents an up to date description of global democratic developments from the french revolution to the present each chapter leverages the specialized expertise of its authors yet their sustained collaboration lends the book an unusually unified approach and a coherent theory and narrative

studying the asian infrastructure investment bank aiib through the lens of international relations ir theory chen argues that it is inappropriate to treat the aiib as either a revisionist or a complementary institution instead the bank is still evolving and the interaction of power interests and status that will determine whether the bank will go wild theoretically the current shape of the aiib will influence global strategic conditions and global perceptions of the bank itself consequently affecting china s level of dissatisfaction with its power and status in the international financial system and maneuvering in the aiib to empirically show that this book presents the evolution of the aiib compares the bank with its main competitors in the asia pacific region and conducts ten comparative case studies to show how countries around the world have positioned themselves in response to the emergence of the aiib this book presents critical insights for scholars and foreign policy practitioners to understand china s surging influence in international organizations and how china can shape the world order it should prove of interest to students and scholars of ir strategic studies china studies asian studies developmental studies economics and global finance

china claims taiwan as a renegade province while saying it prefers peaceful unification it has consistently refused to renounce the use of force to incorporate the democratic island increasingly taiwan has become a potential flash point for military conflict between china and the united states after exploring the historical roots of the taiwan question the state of taiwan offers an in depth analysis of the international legal status of taiwan an extensive epilogue throws the bridge between the international legal findings and geopolitics and outlines the strategy the world s democracies should adopt in light of those findings the state of taiwan is now available in paperback for individual customers

borders traditionally served to insulate nations from other states and to provide bulwarks against intrusion by foreign armies in the age of terrorism borders are more frequently perceived as protection against threats from determined individuals arriving from elsewhere after a deadly terrorist attack leaders immediately

encounter pressure to close their borders as nazli avdan observes cracking down on border crossings and policing migration enhance security however the imperatives of globalization demand that borders remain open to legal travel and economic exchange while stricter border policies may be symbolically valuable and pragmatically safer according to avdan they are economically costly restricting trade between neighbors and damaging commercial ties in visas and walls avdan argues that the balance between economics and security is contingent on how close to home threats whether actual or potential originate when terrorist events affect the residents of a country or take place within its borders economic ties matter less when terrorist violence strikes elsewhere and does not involve its citizens the unaffected state's investment in globalization carries the day avdan examines the visa waiver programs and visa control policies of several countries in place in 2010 including turkey's migration policies analyzes the visa issuance practices of the european union from 2003 until 2015 and explores how terrorism and trade affected states propensities to build border walls in the post world war ii era her findings challenge the claim that border crackdowns are a reflexive response to terrorist violence and qualify globalists assertions that economic globalization makes for open borders visas and walls encourages policymakers and leaders to consider more broadly the effects of economic interdependence on policies governing borders and their permeability

shows how global ratings and rankings shape political agendas and influence states behavior reframing how we think about power

throughout the nineteenth and twentieth centuries cooperation among nations was based on international regimes and formal intergovernmental organizations however since the 1990s informal modes of global governance such as informal intergovernmental organizations and transnational public private governance initiatives have proliferated even within formal intergovernmental organizations informal means of influence and informal procedures affect outcomes whilst around all these institutions even more informal networks shape agendas this volume introduces and analyzes these three types of informality in governance informality of within and around institutions an introductory chapter traces the rise of informal governance and suggests a range of theoretical perspectives and variables that may explain this surge empirical chapters then apply these and other explanations to diverse issue areas and cross cutting issues often using newly developed datasets or original case study research the concluding chapter sets out a research agenda on informality in global governance including its normative implications

this book constitutes the refereed proceedings of the 7th international conference and school of network science netsci x 2022 held in porto portugal in february 2021 the 13 full papers were carefully reviewed and selected from 19 submissions the papers deal with the study of network models in domains ranging from

biology and physics to computer science from financial markets to cultural integration and from social media to infectious diseases

a study of the structure growth and future of transnational human travel and communication increasingly people travel and communicate across borders yet we still know little about the overall structure of this transnational world is it really a fully globalized world in which everything is linked as popular catchphrases like global village suggest through a sweeping comparative analysis of eight types of mobility and communication among countries worldwide from migration and tourism to facebook friendships and phone calls mapping the transnational world demonstrates that our behavior is actually regionalized not globalized emanuel deutschmann shows that transnational activity within world regions is not so much the outcome of political cultural or economic factors but is driven primarily by geographic distance he explains that the spatial structure of transnational human activity follows a simple mathematical function the power law a pattern that also fits the movements of many other animal species on the planet moreover this pattern remained extremely stable during the five decades studied 1960 to 2010 unveiling proximity induced regionalism as a major feature of planet scale networks of transnational human activity deutschmann provides a crucial corrective to several fields of research revealing why a truly global society is unlikely to emerge mapping the transnational world highlights the essential role of interaction beyond borders on a planet that remains spatially fragmented

departing from traditional methodologies of teaching data analysis this book presents a dual track learning experience with both executive and technical tracks designed to accommodate readers with various learning goals or skill levels through integrated content readers can explore fundamental concepts in data analysis while gaining hands on experience with python programming ensuring a holistic understanding of theory and practical application in python emphasizing the practical relevance of data analysis in today s world the book equips readers with essential skills for success in the field by advocating for the use of python an open source and versatile programming language we break down financial barriers and empower a diverse range of learners to access the tools they need to excel whether you re a novice seeking to grasp the foundational concepts of data analysis or a seasoned professional looking to enhance your programming skills this book offers a comprehensive and accessible guide to mastering the art and science of data analysis in social science research key features dual track learning offers both executive and technical tracks catering to readers with varying levels of conceptual and technical proficiency in data analysis includes comprehensive quantitative methodologies for quantitative social science studies seamless integration interconnects key concepts between tracks ensuring a smooth transition from theory to practical implementation for a comprehensive learning experience emphasis on python focuses on python programming language leveraging its accessibility versatility and extensive online support to equip readers with valuable data analysis skills applicable across diverse domains

is america s alliance system so quietly effective that politicians and voters fail to appreciate its importance in delivering the security they take for granted for the first century and a half of its existence the united states had just one alliance a valuable but highly controversial military arrangement with france largely out of deference to george washington s warnings against the dangers of entangling alliances subsequent american presidents did not consider entering another until the second world war then everything suddenly changed between 1948 and 1955 us leaders extended defensive security guarantees to twenty three countries in europe and asia seventy years later the united states had allied with thirty seven in shields of the republic mira rapp hooper reveals the remarkable success of america s unprecedented system of alliances during the cold war a grand strategy focused on allied defense deterrence and assurance helped to keep the peace at far lower material and political costs than its critics allege when the soviet union collapsed however the united states lost the adversary the system was designed to combat its alliances remained without a core strategic logic leaving them newly vulnerable today the alliance system is threatened from without and within china and russia seek to break america s alliances through conflict and non military erosion meanwhile us politicians and voters are increasingly skeptical of alliances costs and benefits and believe we may be better off without them but what if the alliance system is a victim of its own quiet success rapp hooper argues that america s national security requires alliances that deter and defend against military and non military conflict alike the alliance system is past due for a post cold war overhaul but it remains critical to the country s safety and prosperity in the 21st century

Eventually, **International Military Alliances 1648 2008 Set** will very discover a new experience and carrying out by spending more cash. nevertheless when? pull off you believe that you require to acquire those all needs with having significantly cash? Why dont you try to get something basic in the beginning? Thats something that will guide you to understand even more International Military Alliances 1648 2008 Set in this area the globe, experience, some places, in imitation of history, amusement, and a lot more? It is your definitely International Military Alliances 1648 2008 Set own epoch to pretend reviewing habit. in the midst of guides you could enjoy now is **International Military Alliances 1648 2008 Set** below.

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\$65,000 a Year is How Much Per Hour? A Comprehensive Guide

Many of us, whether navigating salary negotiations, budgeting, or simply understanding our financial standing, find ourselves grappling with the conversion between annual salary and hourly wage. Knowing your hourly rate can provide clarity, aiding in comparisons across job offers, freelance project pricing, or even just understanding your cost-per-hour for your own time. This comprehensive guide will demystify the conversion of a \$65,000 annual salary into an hourly rate, accounting for various factors and offering practical applications.

Understanding the Basics: Annual to Hourly Conversion

The simplest calculation assumes a standard work year of 2,080 hours. This figure is derived from a typical 40-hour workweek (5 days x 8 hours/day) multiplied by 52 weeks. However, this is a theoretical ideal. Reality often incorporates nuances like paid time off, holidays, and sick days. To calculate the basic hourly rate for a \$65,000 annual salary, we divide the annual salary by the number of hours in a standard work year: $\$65,000 / 2,080 \text{ hours} = \31.25 per hour (approximately). This \$31.25 figure represents a baseline. It's crucial to remember this is a simplified calculation. Let's explore the factors that can significantly influence the actual hourly earnings.

The Impact of Paid Time Off (PTO)

Most jobs offer paid time off, encompassing vacation days, sick leave, and potentially company holidays. These paid days reduce the actual number of hours worked annually. Let's assume a generous PTO package of 3 weeks (15 days or 120 hours). This reduces the total work hours to: $2,080 - 120 = 1,960 \text{ hours}$

Recalculating the hourly rate with 1,960 hours: $\$65,000 / 1,960 \text{ hours} = \33.16 per hour (approximately) As you can see, a seemingly small amount of PTO can noticeably increase the effective hourly wage. The more PTO offered, the higher the effective hourly rate.

Accounting for Other Non-Working Hours

Beyond PTO, other factors can further influence the actual hourly rate. These include: Unpaid breaks: Many jobs include short breaks throughout the workday which are unpaid. Training time: Time spent in mandatory training or professional development is often unpaid. Travel time: For certain roles, commute or travel time between work locations isn't compensated. These non-working hours, while often not explicitly accounted for, indirectly reduce the hourly earnings. The precise impact depends heavily on the specific job and its requirements. For instance, a salesperson with significant travel time will have a lower effective hourly rate compared to a similar role with minimal travel.

Real-World Examples and Practical Application

Let's consider two scenarios: Scenario 1: A software engineer with \$65,000 annual salary and 2 weeks PTO: Using the basic calculation with 2,080 hours, the hourly rate is \$31.25. However, with a deduction of 80 hours (2 weeks x 40 hours/week), the new hourly rate becomes approximately \$33.70. Scenario 2: A teacher with the same salary and a more generous PTO package of 10 weeks: Subtracting 400 hours (10 weeks x 40 hours/week) from 2,080 hours leaves 1680 hours. This results in an hourly rate of approximately \$38.69. These examples highlight the importance of considering all non-working hours for a realistic hourly wage calculation.

Beyond the Numbers: The Value of Benefits

Finally, it's critical to remember that annual salary isn't the only component of compensation. Many employers offer benefits packages that significantly add value. These include: Health insurance: The cost of health insurance can be substantial. Retirement plans: Employer-sponsored 401(k) matching can add considerable long-term value. Paid parental leave: This benefit provides significant financial security during a crucial life event. These benefits should be factored into your overall compensation assessment when comparing job offers, making a direct hourly conversion of salary an incomplete picture.

Conclusion

Converting a \$65,000 annual salary to an hourly rate requires careful consideration of various factors beyond the basic 2,080-hour calculation. Accounting for paid time off, unpaid breaks, and other non-working hours provides a more accurate reflection of the actual hourly earnings. Moreover, remember to consider the value of benefits packages to obtain a holistic understanding of your total compensation.

FAQs

1. Does overtime affect the hourly rate calculation? No, the calculations discussed here assume a standard 40-hour workweek. Overtime pay is usually calculated separately at a higher rate (often 1.5x the regular rate). 2. How can I calculate my hourly rate if I work part-time? Divide your annual salary by the total number of hours you work annually. 3. What if my employer doesn't provide a clear PTO policy? Estimate the number of PTO days based on industry standards or inquire directly with your employer for clarification. 4. Should I prioritize hourly rate or total compensation when comparing jobs? Consider total compensation, including benefits and potential bonuses, for a comprehensive comparison. The hourly rate is just one piece of the puzzle. 5. Can I use this calculation for freelance work? Yes, you can adapt this calculation to determine your hourly rate for freelance projects, but be sure to include all relevant expenses like self-employment taxes and business-related costs when calculating your profit margin.

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