Democracy Denied 1905 1915 Intellectuals And The Fate Of Democracy

Die Verantwortlichkeit der IntellektuellenPolitics and the IntellectualNachdenken über das 20. JahrhundertThe SAGE Handbook of European Foreign PolicyAmerican Feminism and the Birth of New Age SpiritualityBrian Simon and the Struggle for EducationTango And The Political Economy Of PassionRethinking Serbian-Albanian RelationsIslam and the Integration of SocietyInternational Encyclopedia of Political ScienceEuropean Culture Wars and the Italian CaseGod in Eisenhower's Life, Military Career, and PresidencyEuropean Revolutions and the Ottoman BalkansProblems of CommunismCommunist China 1955-1959The Individual and the State in ChinaIntellectual PursuitsEconomic Reform and Social Change in ChinaAntonio Gramsci (Routledge Revivals)Professors and Their PoliticsArabic Thought Against the Authoritarian AgeMao's Road to PowerThe Encyclopedia of Political RevolutionsIslam in Indonesia: Oxford Bibliographies Online Research GuideThe Sociology of Political Praxis (RLE: Gramsci)Antonio Gramsci: Marxism, philosophy and politicsMarxist PoliticsRe-Imagined Universities and Global Citizen ProfessionalsNon-Philosophy, Social Action, and PerformanceEducation for Sustainable Development in the Postcolonial WorldThe Occupier and the ""New"" OccupiedChina's Search for ModernityReciprocity and Its Practice in Social ResearchAmerican Hegemony and the Trilateral CommissionMakers of Contemporary IslamThe Cultural Cold War and the Global SouthPost-Sixties Narratives as Cultural CriticismThe Kurds of SyriaWhere Have All the Fascists Gone? The Worker Elite e-book Noam Chomsky Irving Howe Tony Judt Knud Erik Jorgensen Catherine Tumber Gary McCulloch Marta Savigliano Aleksandar Pavlovi William Montgomery Watt Bertrand Badie Luca Ozzano Jerry Bergman Dimitris Stamatopoulos Brian Hook Bernard Barber Andrew Watson Harold Entwistle Neil Gross Jens Hanssen Stuart Schram Jack A. Goldstone Fred von der

Mehden Leonardo Salamini James Martin Md. Ayub Mallick Shanti George Yvanka Raynova Leon Tikly Pierre W. Orelus He Ping Chowdhury, Jahid Siraz Stephen Gill John L. Esposito Kerry Bystrom Lin Xiang Harriet Allsopp Tamir Bar-On Bromma

Die Verantwortlichkeit der Intellektuellen Politics and the Intellectual Nachdenken über das 20. Jahrhundert The SAGE Handbook of European Foreign Policy American Feminism and the Birth of New Age Spirituality Brian Simon and the Struggle for Education Tango And The Political Economy Of Passion Rethinking Serbian-Albanian Relations Islam and the Integration of Society International Encyclopedia of Political Science European Culture Wars and the Italian Case God in Eisenhower's Life, Military Career, and Presidency European Revolutions and the Ottoman Balkans Problems of Communism Communist China 1955-1959 The Individual and the State in China Intellectual Pursuits Economic Reform and Social Change in China Antonio Gramsci (Routledge Revivals) Professors and Their Politics Arabic Thought Against the Authoritarian Age Mao's Road to Power The Encyclopedia of Political Revolutions Islam in Indonesia: Oxford Bibliographies Online Research Guide The Sociology of Political Praxis (RLE: Gramsci) Antonio Gramsci: Marxism, philosophy and politics Marxist Politics Re-Imagined Universities and Global Citizen Professionals Non-Philosophy, Social Action, and Performance Education for Sustainable Development in the Postcolonial World The Occupier and the ""New"" Occupied China's Search for Modernity Reciprocity and Its Practice in Social Research American Hegemony and the Trilateral Commission Makers of Contemporary Islam The Cultural Cold War and the Global South Post-Sixties Narratives as Cultural Criticism The Kurds of Syria Where Have All the Fascists Gone? The Worker Elite e-book Noam Chomsky Irving Howe Tony Judt Knud Erik Jorgensen Catherine Tumber Gary McCulloch Marta Savigliano Aleksandar Pavlovi / William Montgomery Watt Bertrand Badie Luca Ozzano Jerry Bergman Dimitris Stamatopoulos Brian Hook Bernard Barber Andrew Watson Harold Entwistle Neil Gross Jens Hanssen Stuart Schram Jack A. Goldstone Fred von der Mehden Leonardo Salamini James Martin Md. Ayub Mallick Shanti George Yvanka Raynova Leon Tikly Pierre W. Orelus He Ping Chowdhury, Jahid Siraz Stephen Gill John L. Esposito Kerry Bystrom Lin Xiang Harriet Allsopp Tamir Bar-On Bromma

a compilation of irving howe s interviews during the last fifteen years of his life this book represents what could be viewed as the sequel to howe s intellectual autobiography a margin of hope which took the story of his life only up to the late 1970s many of these interviews were never published and have existed only as personal tapes in the hands of such scholars and activists as todd gitlin and maurice isserman others were originally published in such venues as the new york times the jerusalem post and the pbs documentary arguing the world howe never organized his thoughts about the last fifteen years of his life during which he gained renown for world of our fathers received a macarthur fellowship and became widely regarded as the leading left liberal intellectual in the u s and arguably the leading literary critic in america following the deaths of lionel trilling and edmund wilson during this time howe also struggled to redefine the american left in an environment that discounted and marginalized it indeed these interviews may have particular significance today a period of new opportunities for the liberal left yet one in which it struggles to construct some coherent identity and compelling program the editors worked with the full cooperation of howe s family his daughter nina contributed an afterword and provided a number of illustrations and photos that have never before appeared in print book jacket

during the last two decades the study of european foreign policy has experienced remarkable growth presumably reflecting a more significant international role of the european union the union has significantly expanded its policy portfolio and though empty symbolic politics still exists the union s international relations have become more substantial and its foreign policy more focused european foreign policy has become a dynamic policy area being adapted to changing challenges and environments such as the arab spring new emerging economies powers the crisis of multilateralism and much more the sage handbook of european foreign policy two volume set is a major reference work for foreign policy programmes around the world the handbook is designed to be accessible to graduate and postgraduate students in a wide variety of disciplines across the humanities and social sciences both volumes are structured to address areas of critical concern to scholars at the cutting edge of all major dimensions of foreign policy the volumes are composed of original chapters written

specifically to the following themes research traditions and historical experience theoretical perspectives eu actors state actors societal actors the politics of european foreign policy bilateral relations relations with multilateral institutions individual policies transnational challenges the handbook will be an essential reference for both advanced students and scholars

based largely on research in popular journals self help manuals newspaper accounts and archival collections american feminism and the birth of new age spirituality demonstrates that the new age movement first flourished more than a century ago during the gilded age under the mantle of new thought tumber pays close attention to the ways in which feminism became grafted with varying degrees of success to emergent forms of liberal culture in the late nineteenth century and questions the value of the new age movement then and now to the pursuit of women's rights and democratic renewal visit our website for sample chapters

this is the first full length study of the life and career of brian simon 1915 2002 leading marxist intellectual and historian of education in twentieth century britain using documentary sources that have only recently become publicly available it reveals the remarkably broad range of simon s life as student soldier and school teacher communist party activist and educational academic campaigner and reformer in a sympathetic biography that yet retains critical distance the authors analyse simon s contribution to marxism and the cp explore the influence of both on his work as a historian of education and trace the significance of his marxist beliefs political associations and historical approach to the cause of educational reform in so doing they consider the full nature and limitations of simon s achievements in his struggle for education unlike many marxist scholars he remained loyal to the cp in the 1950s which damaged his reputation as a public intellectual nevertheless his support for comprehensive education helped to promote egalitarian educational reforms in britain although he was later unable to provide sufficient resistance to the 1988 education reform act and to a decline in the position of the comprehensive schools in all this the significance of simon s family and especially his relationship with his wife joan is to the fore joan and brian forged a formidable 60

year partnership in politics and the cp as well as in life that lasted until brian s death in january 2002

what is tango dance music and lyrics of course but also a philosophy a strategy a commodity even a disease this book explores the politics of tango tracing tango s travels from the brothels of buenos aires to the cabarets of paris and the shako dansu clubs of tokyo the author is an argentinean political theorist and a dance professor at the university of california at riverside she uses her tango tongue to tell interwoven tales of sexuality gender race class and national identity along the way she unravels relations between machismo and colonialism postmodernism and patriarchy exoticism and commodification in the end she arrives at a discourse on decolonization as intellectual unlearning marta savigliano s voice is highly personal and political her account is at once about the exoticization of tango and about her own fate as a third world woman intellectual a few sentences from the preface are indicative tango is my womb and my tongue a trench where i can shelter and resist the colonial invitations to universalism a stubborn fatalist mood when technocrats and theorists offer optimistic and seriously revised versions of alternatives for the third world an opportunistic metaphor to talk about myself and my stories as a success of the civilization development colonization of am ca latina and a strategy to figure out through the history of the tango a hooked up story of people like myself tango is my changing resourceful source of identity and because i am where i am outside tango hurts and comforts me tango is a sad thought that can be danced savigliano employs the tools of ethnography history body movement analysis and political economy well illustrated with drawings and photos dating back to the 1880s this book is highly readable entertaining and provocative it is sure to be recognized as an important contribution in the fields of cultural studies performance studies decolonization and women of color feminism

identifying and explaining common views ideas and traditions this volume challenges the concept of serbian albanian hostility by reinvestigating recent and historical events in the region the contributors put forward critically oriented initiatives and alternatives to shed

light on a range of relations and perspectives the central aim of the book is to figure out the problematic relations between serbs and albanians that is to comprehend its origins and the actors involved and to find ways to resolve and deal with this enmity treating the hostility as a construct of a long running discourse about the serbian or albanian other scholars and intellectuals from serbia kosovo and albania examine the origins channels agents and mediums of this discourse from the 18th century to the present tracing the roots of the two ethnic groups political divisions contemporary practices and actions allows the contributors to reconsider mutually held negative perceptions and identify elements of a common shared history examples of past and current cooperation are used to offer a critical analysis of all three societies this interdisciplinary publication brings together historiographical literary sociological political anthropological and philosophical analyses and enquiries and will be of interest to researchers in the fields of sociology politics cultural studies history or anthropology and to academics working in slavonic and east european studies

ths book is one of the most important to explore the formation of islamic thought and civilisation william montgomery watt made an outstanding contribution to islamic scholarship

with entries from leading international scholars from around the world this eight volume encyclopedia offers the widest possible coverage of key areas both regionally and globally the international encyclopedia of political science provides a definitive comprehensive picture of all aspects of political life recognizing the theoretical and cultural pluralism of our approaches and including findings from the far corners of the world the eight volumes cover every field of politics from political theory and methodology to political sociology comparative politics public policies and international relations entries are arranged in alphabetical order and a list of entries by subject area appears in the front of each volume for ease of use the encyclopedia contains a detailed index as well as extensive bibliographical references filling the need for an exhaustive overview of the empirical findings and reflections on politics this reference resource is suited for undergraduate or graduate

students who wish to be informed effectively and quickly on their field of study for scholars seeking information on relevant research findings in their area of specialization or in related fields and for lay readers who may lack a formal background in political science but have an interest in the field nonetheless the international encyclopedia of political science provides an essential authoritative guide to the state of political science at the start of the 21st century and for decades to come making it an invaluable resource for a global readership including researchers students citizens and policy makers the encyclopedia was developed in partnership with the international political science association key themes case and area studies comparative politics theory and methods democracy and democratization economics epistemological foundations equality and inequality gender and race ethnicity international relations local government peace war and conflict resolution people and organizations political economy political parties political sociology public policy and administration qualitative methods quantitative methods religion

this book aims to understand the european political debate about contentious issues framed in terms of religious values by religious and or secular actors in 21st century it specifically focuses on the italian case which due to its peculiar history and contemporary political landscape is a paradigmatic case for the study of the relationships between religion and politics in recent years a number of controversies related to religious issues have characterised the european public debate at both the eu and the national level the affaire du foulard in france the referendum on abortion in portugal the recognition of same sex marriages in many western european states the debate over bioethics and the regulation of euthanasia are only a few examples of contentious issues involving religion this book aims to shed light on the interrelation between these different debates as well as their broader meaning through the analysis of the paradigmatic case of italy italy summarizes and sometimes exasperates wider european trends both because of the peculiar role traditionally played by the vatican in italian politics and for the rise since the 1990s of new political entrepreneurs eager to exploit ethical and civilizational issues this work will be of great interest to scholars and students of a number of fields within the disciplines of political science sociology and law and will be useful for courses on

religion and politics political parties social movements and civil society

as the supreme allied commander in the fight against the nazis general dwight eisenhower was one of the most important leaders of the last century his position as a five star general was crucial in achieving a positive outcome in world war ii today he is considered one of the most respected us presidents but the critical role that his religious beliefs played in his life and work is widely ignored as one historian wrote eisenhower was the most religious president in the twentieth century he was critical in influencing the nation s enlarged accommodation to faith specifically the christian faith the central role eisenhower s faith played in his life from growing up in abilene kansas to becoming the most powerful leader in the world is thoroughly documented for the first time in this book indeed eisenhower s belief in god made him who he was and allowed him to achieve the work that made him one of the most respected leaders of the free world this book sets the record straight about common erroneous beliefs concerning president eisenhower and his family it is necessary to understand the forces that shaped him so we can put his life and many achievements into perspective

the emergence of the balkan national states in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries has long been viewed through an orientalist lens and their birth and evolution traditionally seen by scholars as the effect of the ottoman empire s decline as a result the role played by the great european revolutions wars and intellectual developments is often neglected rejecting these traditional orientalist narratives this work examines balkan nationalist movements within their broader european historical contexts drawing on a range of unused archival research and ranging from the napoleonic era to the bolshevik revolution contributors variously consider the complex roles played by europe s internal geo political ruptures in forming the balkan states and demonstrate how the balkan intelligentsia drew inspiration from and interacted with contemporary european thought shedding light onto the strong intellectual political and military interconnections between the regions this is essential reading for all those studying balkan and european history as well as anyone interested in the question of

national identity published in association with the british institute at ankara

one of the most interesting questions in china studies today is the effect that the opening up of the country economically will have on the individual rights and freedoms of the population this volume addresses that issue by considering recent changes in the relations of the state and severalgroups in the populationdsrural peasants manual workers the military the intellectual community and the youth of china with distinguished contributors this coherent and comprehensive volume should become an essential reference work for academics and students

this book is a venture in constructive clarification of several basic topics in current humanities and social science discourses that are badly muddled the heart of the clarification is contained in barber s definition of culture derived from social system theory that provides us with a better understanding of today s debate on intellectuals and the pursuit of science barber examines the ways in which intellectual culture is defined the construction of ideologies and ideologists and the structure of cultural sub systems high middle low the book deftly interweaves these concepts to illuminate the present and historical situations of conflict in the universities and elsewhere he distinguishes between those who emphasize the cultural norm of knowledge for its own sake and those whose norms are primarily ideological and reformist intellectual pursuits toward an understanding of culture will challenge both students and scholars to consider their own intellectual positions from both within and without the academy and sharpens our perspectives on the role of intellectuals in society

economic growth in china has transformed both politics and society old orthodoxies are painfully being eroded in the drive for reform while new social and cultural tensions are coming to light it has been argued that the cycles of reform and retreat since 1978 which culminated in the tiananmen square tragedy were induced by the tensions of the reform process it is clear that the way in which china handles these issues in the future will have major implications for the next phase of the country's development the authors of this book analyse how reform has

affected major groups in society such as urban workers rural and urban cadres the army intellectuals and private entrepreneurs they examine the interaction between old attitudes and new needs in such areas as education policing and social control rural administration and the status of women what emerges is a broad insight into china's reform process which looks both at the enormous changes that have come about and at the problems to follow

antonio gramsci is one of the few marxist theoreticians to have considered the role and nature of education yet paradoxically his revolutionary political and social theory seems at odds with his conservative approach to the content and processes of schooling this book originally published in 1979 examines his educational political and cultural writings in an effort to resolve this apparent discrepancy gramsci's relevance lies in his treatment in the context of his radical political theory of themes which currently exercise modern radical educationists among the subjects he discusses are the sociology of the curriculum the apparent discontinuity between the culture of school and that of daily life problems of literacy and language in education the role of the state in the provision of education the cultivation of elites and the role of intellectuals the relative functions of authority and spontaneity in education and the ambiguious relationship of these to differing political ideologies particularly fascism

offering readable rigorous analyses rather than polemics professors and their politics yields important new insights into the nature of higher education institutions while challenging dogmas of both the left and the right

cutting edge scholarship on post war arab intellectual history that challenges conventional thinking about authoritarianism religion and revolution in the modern middle east

by 1939 mao zedong was a leader in the chinese communist party through his political acumen his organizing energy and his executive

ability at the same time his abilities to shift register to maintain a sense of the whole and also of the particular and to absorb seemingly contradictory realities in the social political and military arenas he

the encyclopedia of political revolutions is an important reference work that describes revolutionary events that have affected and often changed the course of history suitable for students and interested lay readers yet authoritative enough for scholars its 200 articles by leading scholars from around the world provide quick answers to specific questions as well as in depth treatment of events and trends accompanying revolutions includes descriptions of specific revolutions important revolutionary figures and major revolutionary themes such as communism and socialism ideology and nationalism illustrative material consists of photographs detailed maps and a timeline of revolutions

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this volume analyses the philosophical nature of gramsci s marxism and its hegelian source the radical critique of the economistic tradition and the original analyses of the role of superstructures ideology consciousness and subjectivity in the revolutionary process it relates the central themes of gramsci s writings such as hegemony historical blocs the role of intellectuals and political praxis to the more peripheral ones such as science language literature and art the introduction includes a brief intellectual biography of gramsci

this book deals with the main doctrines of marxist politics clearly and simply written the book explores the views of classical marxists along with the findings of western and analytical marxists it also shows a distinction between marxist and non marxist views on politics their points of difference as well as their common roots are thus clearly accounted for marxist politics is a coherent system of ideas and theories of class class struggle party revolution and the state developed in response to a series of major and interrelated changes the emergence of a capitalist economy the rise of the modern nation state and the development of modern science which transformed both the society and politics this book is intended to explore these ideas and theories particular emphasis has been put on the ideas and views of critical marxists in a separate chapter the book includes brief bibliographical details of major individual thinkers as well as an annotated bibliography for further reading print edition not for sale in south asia india sri lanka nepal bangladesh pakistan and bhutan

universities are increasingly criticised for their limited relevance to a globalized and unequal world drawing on research from over 27 countries this book outlines new directions for universities and the need to rethink the education that they provide based on the experiences of schools of international development studies

this special issue of labyrith is the first part of a diptych dedicated to the eminent french philosopher françois laruelle in honor of his 80th

anniversary it aims to unveil the attracting force of laruelle s non philosophy for artists and scholars from different disciplines the essays demonstrates in an emblematic way how a new democratic order of thinking permits non philosophy to enclose domains that have long been considered as opposites philosophy science religion and the arts and to superpose these variables in a process of creative invention the issue includes an original dialogue between françois laruelle and anne françoise schmid an inteview with laruelle s translator into english anthony paul smith conducted by mark w westmoreland and articles by yvanka b raynova constance 1 mui julien s murphy katerina kolozova adam louis klein nicholas eppert laura cull Ó maoilearca gilbert kieffer benoît maire and anne françoise schmid

education for sustainable development esd lies at the heart of global regional and national policy agendas with the goal of achieving socially and environmentally just development through the provision of inclusive equitable quality education for all realising this potential on the african continent however calls for radical transformation of policy and practice developing a transformative agenda requires taking account of the learning crisis in schools the inequitable access to a good quality education the historical role of education and training in supporting unsustainable development and the enormous challenges involved in complex system change in the african continent sustainable development entails eradicating poverty and inequality supporting economically sustainable livelihoods within planetary boundaries and averting environmental catastrophe as well as dealing with health pandemics and security threats in addressing these challenges the book explores the meaning of esd for africa in the context of the postcolonial condition critically discusses the sustainable development goals sdgs as well as regional development agendas draws on a wealth of research evidence and examples from across the continent engages with contemporary debates about the skills competencies and capabilities required for sustainable development including decolonising the curriculum and transforming teaching and learning relationships sets out a transformative agenda for policy makers practitioners ngos social movements and other stakeholders based on principles of social and environmental justice education for sustainable development in the postcolonial world is an essential read for anyone with an interest in education and socially and environmentally just development in africa

in this book the author critically analyzes the wide ranging effects of western neo colonial and neo liberal economic and political policies on haiti and other oppressed nations the author s overarching argument is that western colonization of these countries has taken a different form with a disguised mask further the author contends that this form of colonization and new occupation has been made possible through the control of the economic and political apparatus of these disfranchised nations and the ideological domination of people living there often maintained through canonical texts and institutions such as schools the army the media and churches the author situates this new form of occupation of haiti by western imperialist powers in the context of western neo liberal economic and political policies finally critically analyzing the haiti s school system which he argues is colonial based the author demonstrates how students living in this island have been mis educated to internalize and reproduce western values beliefs and norms at the expense of their own

twenty years after a return from fundamentalism to economic reality china has become the world's tenth largest economy and an increasingly important global power despite the rise of fundamentalism and post modernism the pursuit of modernity was an ongoing historical movement in late twentieth century china he ping focuses on china's quest for and experience of modernity implicitly comparative the author discusses broad aspects of both chinese and western civilizations including their scientific traditions and socio economic structures with reference to modernization he seeks to enhance our understanding of the cultural changes behind china's phenomenal rise and provides a fresh case study for the global cultural discourse

reciprocity has been critical in the philosophy and social sciences of the 20th century over the last seven decades several countries settled by european powers have become autonomous and returning has become a challenge consequently writing on reciprocity as a central theme requires time and implies a deep dedication to the community there is a need to explore the factors and policies behind the study agendas and secret philosophies before and after european involvement reciprocity and its practice in social research aims to open the controlled

consciousness of self as a human being and then as a scholar to the community via the methodological lens it analyzes reciprocity from the greek tradition to medeabale arab to the early colonial or pre colonial period it specifically addresses the benefit of social research on the community and seeks ways to revolutionize and improve current research and academic processes covering topics such as the philosophy of science indigenous science and western metaphysics this book is an essential resource for anthropologists philosophers sociologists university faculty and administration students of higher education librarians researchers and academicians

dr stephen gill examines the extent and nature of americas as a hegemonic state

this book examines the biographies of nine major activist intellectuals whose work provides the core of what the islamic resurgence became in the 1990s adn is an important foundation for what it can become in the 21st century nine figures are covered ismail al faruqi khurshid ahmad maryam jameelah hasan hanafi anwar ibrahim and abdurrahman wahid

this volume investigates the cultural sites where the global cold war played out it brings to view unpredictable encounters that arose as writers artists filmmakers and intellectuals from or aligned with the third world navigated the ideological and material constraints set by superpowers and emerging regional powers often these encounters generated communitas and solidarity while at times they fed old and new conflicts pushing forward recent scholarship that tracks the cold war in the global south and draws on postcolonial approaches our contributors use archival secondary and ethnographic sources to trace the afterlives and memories of key figures and to explore meetings that performed cultural diplomacy our focus on sites of encounter or exchange underscores the situated interpersonal and embodied dimensions through which much of the cultural cold war was experienced while the global conflict divided citizens along ideological fault lines it also linked people through circulating media novels film posters journals and theatre and multinational conferences that brought

artists intellectuals and political activists together such contacts introduced new axes of solidarity and hierarchies of exclusion examining these connections and disjunctures this new and necessary mapping of the cultural cold war highlights under addressed locations in asia africa and latin america

this book examines the cultural criticism led by new york intellectuals from the 1960s onwards considering the influence of such critique on american collective memory and contemporary public culture with a focus on essays that appeared in dissent magazine one of the most important journals of the new york intellectuals from the year of its launch in 1954 to its most recent issue as well as representative books on american culture by daniel bell and russell jacoby the author contends that post sixties narratives constitute a special paradigm of cultural criticism that seek radical possibilities for societal change in the us based on a use of the 1960s as an index for understanding american cultural and political life a study of the ways in which narratives can move beyond story telling to have interpretative and ideological functions as a form of criticism this book will appeal to scholars of cultural studies and sociology as well as those working in the fields of linguistics and literary theory

since the beginning of 2011 the political situation in syria has consistently found itself at the top of news broadcasts newspaper headlines and the agendas of politicians little known however has been the struggle of the kurds in syria to have their voice heard on the political stage and to have equitable access to both economic and political resources this examination of contemporary kurdish politics in syria therefore concentrates on the syrian kurdish political parties which operate illegally in the country it is these parties and their political leaders such as abd all hakim bashar of the kurdish democratic party in syria and abd all hamid darwish of the kurdish democratic progressive party in syria who despite state sanctions have attempted to promote their political agendas and to bring about change for the approximately three million kurds that currently reside in the country harriet allsopp examins kurdish political parties how they have tried to negotiate their

illegality and how they have developed since 1957 when the first one was established by 1960 all political parties were banned and the kurds found themselves under increased political pressure from the central state from 1960 until the present day this prohibition has been the official position of successive syrian governments despite a brief political opening upon the accession of bashar al asad in 2000 it is through a systematic analysis of the history of kurdish political parties that allsopp highlights how on the eve of the syrian uprising they were in the midst of a crisis widely seen as ineffectual and out of touch nevertheless out of the uprising kurdish politics has appeared to take on a much more cohesive and effective character the kurds of syria eplores the fundamental issues of minority identity and the concept of being stateless in a turbulent region as well as the organisation of political parties in syria making it vital for all those researching the politics of the modern middle east

the intellectual european new right enr also known as the nouvelle droite is a cultural school of thought with origins in the revolutionary right and neo fascist milieux this study traces the cultural philosophical political and historical trajectories of the french nouvelle droite in particular and the enr in general

despite what radical intellectuals often think workers know quite a bit about where they are situated within the class society hard to believe i know thus it s typical for members of the worker elite to identify themselves as middle class though of course some workers may adopt that term merely as an inspiration for the most part workers decide that they are middle class on a very practical basis their distinct all around preferential status as wage earners consumers and citizens these workers believe themselves to be separate in essential ways from the proletariat we should take this perception seriously these notes take a critical view of the role of the worker elite under capitalism that doesn t mean i hate middle class workers i m one myself i don t hate intellectuals or farmers or shopkeepers either middle class people aren t free under this system and ultimately we can make individual choices we can resist capitalism or not what i have learned to hate are the illusions

and the opportunism that go along with middle class privilege these are what continuously persude the worker elite to join the other middle classes in embracing capitalism they also motivate the class to manipulate dominate and strnagle the freedom struggles of other workers for its own benefit the main force for revolution will come from within the working class i believe that today more than ever but it will not come from the privileged worker elite that s a deadly lie that has helped destroy the hopes of generations of radical activists and more important the hopes of generations of oppressed people bromma from the author's preface

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How Big Was Genghis Khan's Empire? A Look at the Mongol World-Dominion

Genghis Khan. The name itself evokes images of relentless hordes, devastating conquests, and an empire that spanned continents. But how truly vast was this Mongol dominion? Simply stating "vast" doesn't do justice to the scale of Genghis Khan's achievement, an empire that fundamentally reshaped the political and cultural landscape of Eurasia. This article delves into the geographical extent, the administrative structure, and the lasting impact of the empire forged under his leadership, providing a comprehensive understanding of its impressive scale.

Geographical Extent: A Continent Conquered

Pinpointing the exact boundaries of the Mongol Empire at its zenith is a complex task due to the fluidity of its frontiers and variations in the control exerted over different territories. However, at its peak under Genghis Khan and his successors, the empire stretched from the borders of Eastern Europe to the shores of the Pacific Ocean, encompassing a staggering geographical area. Eastern Boundaries: The empire reached the Pacific Ocean in the east, encompassing present-day China, Korea, and parts of Vietnam. The Mongol conquests drastically altered the political landscape of East Asia, subjugating the Jin Dynasty in northern China and significantly impacting the Song Dynasty in

the south. Western Boundaries: Westward, the Mongol armies pushed into Central Asia, conquering Persia (modern-day Iran), and significant portions of Russia. The battles at the Kalka River (1223) and the decisive victory at the Battle of Mohi (1241) in Hungary marked the furthest western reaches of Mongol expansion in Europe, significantly impacting the political development of Kievan Rus' and Eastern Europe. Southern Boundaries: Southern boundaries varied significantly throughout the empire's existence. While parts of Southeast Asia were influenced by Mongol power, the direct control extended primarily to northern India and parts of the Middle East. Northern Boundaries: The northern boundaries of the empire largely coincided with the Siberian steppes, though the level of Mongol control in this sparsely populated region was often less intensive.

Administrative Structure: Maintaining Control over Vast Distances

Managing such a vast territory required an intricate administrative structure, one far more sophisticated than many assume of a "horde." While not a centralized state in the modern sense, the Mongol Empire implemented systems designed to extract resources and maintain order across its diverse domains. The Yam: A crucial element was the Yam, a sophisticated relay system of postal stations across the empire. This network facilitated rapid communication and enabled efficient troop movements, crucial for controlling such a large area. Messages could travel thousands of miles in remarkably short time, a feat unheard of in contemporary Eurasia. Military Governors (Darughachis): Local administration was often delegated to military governors (darughachis), who were responsible for tax collection, maintaining law and order, and leading military forces within their assigned regions. This decentralized system allowed for a degree of flexibility in governance, adapting to the specific needs and customs of conquered populations. Religious Tolerance: A surprising aspect of Mongol rule was its relatively high degree of religious tolerance. While the Mongol khans were often followers of shamanistic traditions,

they largely permitted the practice of other religions, including Buddhism, Islam, and Christianity, within their respective regions. This tolerance, although pragmatic, contributed to the empire's stability and facilitated smoother administration in diverse territories.

Lasting Impact: A Legacy of Trade and Transformation

The Mongol Empire's sheer size had profound and long-lasting consequences. The Pax Mongolica: While achieved through brutal conquest, the Pax Mongolica, a period of relative peace and stability under Mongol rule, facilitated extensive trade along the Silk Road. This increased interaction between East and West spurred cultural exchange and economic growth, albeit with the significant cost of human lives and suffering during the conquest. Technological and Cultural Exchange: The increased trade and interaction brought about the exchange of ideas, technologies, and artistic styles across vast distances. For example, gunpowder technology, initially developed in China, spread westward through Mongol trade routes. Demographic Shifts: The Mongol conquests caused significant demographic shifts as people were relocated, and trade routes were re-established. These changes had a lasting impact on the ethnic composition of numerous regions.

Conclusion

Genghis Khan's empire was not just vast in its geographical scope; it was a complex and dynamic entity that fundamentally altered the course of Eurasian history. Its administrative systems, while decentralized, proved remarkably effective in controlling a vast and diverse territory, fostering a period of unprecedented interconnectedness and exchange, despite the brutality of its creation. Understanding the magnitude of the Mongol Empire requires acknowledging both its impressive scale and the complex legacy it left behind.

FAQs:

1. How long did the Mongol Empire last? The Mongol Empire, while fragmented after Genghis Khan's death, maintained significant influence for over two centuries. However, different Khanates persisted for varying lengths of time. 2. What was the population of the Mongol Empire? Estimating the population of the Mongol Empire is challenging due to limited data. However, scholars suggest it may have contained tens of millions of people, a significant portion of the Eurasian population at the time. 3. Did Genghis Khan personally rule the entire empire? While Genghis Khan laid the foundations for the empire, its vastness prevented him from personally governing all territories. He delegated authority to his sons and other trusted commanders after establishing the basic administrative structure. 4. What caused the collapse of the Mongol Empire? The Mongol Empire ultimately fragmented due to internal struggles over succession, internal rebellions, and the rise of powerful independent states within its former territories. 5. What is the lasting impact of the Mongol Empire on modern-day societies? The Mongol Empire left a lasting impact on modern societies through its contribution to the spread of ideas, technologies, and cultures across Eurasia. Its legacy is evident in many aspects of the political and cultural landscapes of various nations within the empire's former territories.

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