Curtailing Corruption People Power For

People Power in an Era of Global CrisisEnhancing the People's PowerPeople Power and Political ChangePeople's PowerCorruption and NormsPeople, Power, and LawCorruption in CubaThe Corruption CureThe Conundrum of CorruptionThe Corrupt ElitesPolitical Corruption in a World in TransitionThe Routledge International Handbook of Criminology and Human RightsMobile Communication and SocietyPolitical Scandal, Corruption, and Legitimacy in the Age of Social MediaThe Philippine EconomyThe Origins of English WordsThe Politics of Accountability in Southeast AsiaCivil Resistance TodayCorruption and Corruption ControlDemocratic Transformation and the Vernacular Public Arena in IndiaConstruction Of Democracy, The: China's Theory, Strategy And AgendaThe "New Culture" Halfway Up The MountainThirty Years of ProtoSociology - Three Decades Between DisciplinesWhy did Anticorruption Policy Fail?State and Society in the PhilippinesPeople's Power in Mozambique, Angola, and Guinea-BissauReligion, Democracy and DemocratizationRoutledge Handbook of Southeast Asian DemocratizationReligion, Democracy and DemocratizationIssues in Comparative PoliticsTigers' RoarHuman Rights and the Hollow StateTending Animals in the Global VillageRoutledge Handbook of Corruption in AsiaHandbook of African Economic DevelopmentConflict TransformationCorruption and the Russian EconomyDemocratic RevolutionsHandbook of Decentralised Governance and Development in India Barry K. Gills Ahmed Sékou Touré April Carter Peter Roman Ina Kubbe Alexander Gillespie Sergio Díaz-Briquets Robert I. Rotberg Michael Johnston Ninsin, Kwame A. Jonathan Mendilow Leanne Weber Manuel Castells Demirhan, Kamil Arsenio M. Balisacan Joseph Twadell Shipley Garry Rodan Kurt Schock Staffan Andersson Taberez Neyazi Shangli Lin Weiping Sun Mariana Caplan Georg Peter Roby Arya Brata Patricio N. Abinales John Anderson William Case Dr. John Anderson CQ Researcher, Julian Weiss Helen J. Delfeld David M. Sherman Ting Gong Pádraig Carmody Rhea A. DuMont Yulia Krylova Mark K. Thompson D. Rajasekhar

People Power in an Era of Global Crisis Enhancing the People's Power People Power and Political Change People's Power Corruption and Norms People, Power. and Law Corruption in Cuba The Corruption Cure The Conundrum of Corruption The Corrupt Elites Political Corruption in a World in Transition The Routledge International Handbook of Criminology and Human Rights Mobile Communication and Society Political Scandal, Corruption, and Legitimacy in the Age of Social Media The Philippine Economy The Origins of English Words The Politics of Accountability in Southeast Asia Civil Resistance Today Corruption and Corruption Control Democratic Transformation and the Vernacular Public Arena in India Construction Of Democracy, The: China's Theory, Strategy And Agenda The "New Culture" Halfway Up The Mountain Thirty Years of ProtoSociology - Three Decades Between Disciplines Why did Anticorruption Policy Fail? State and Society in the Philippines People's Power in Mozambique, Angola, and Guinea-Bissau Religion, Democracy and Democratization Routledge Handbook of Southeast Asian Democratization Religion, Democracy and Democratization Issues in Comparative Politics Tigers' Roar Human Rights and the Hollow State Tending Animals in the Global Village Routledge Handbook of Corruption in Asia Handbook of African Economic Development Conflict Transformation Corruption and the Russian Economy Democratic Revolutions Handbook of Decentralised Governance and Development in India Barry K. Gills Ahmed Sékou Touré April Carter Peter Roman Ina Kubbe Alexander Gillespie Sergio Díaz-Briquets Robert I. Rotberg Michael Johnston Ninsin, Kwame A. Jonathan Mendilow Leanne Weber Manuel Castells Demirhan, Kamil Arsenio M. Balisacan Joseph Twadell Shipley Garry Rodan Kurt Schock Staffan Andersson Taberez Neyazi Shangli Lin Weiping Sun Mariana Caplan Georg Peter Roby Arya Brata Patricio N. Abinales John Anderson William Case Dr. John Anderson CQ Researcher, Julian Weiss Helen J. Delfeld David M. Sherman Ting Gong Pádraig Carmody Rhea A. DuMont Yulia Krylova Mark K. Thompson D. Rajasekhar

a quarter of a century has now passed since the historic popular uprising that led to the overthrow of the ferdinand marcos dictatorship in the philippines the mass movement known as the people power revolution was not only pivotal to the democratic transition within the philippines but it also became an inspiration for subsequent mass movements leading to further democratic transitions throughout the third world and in the former communist bloc in eastern europe and the soviet

union however the neoliberal economic policies subsequently pursued by newly democratic governments throughout the third world led all but the most celebratory observers to note the constrained and limited nature of these formal political transitions this volume poses the question of the extent to which people power has been able to play an active role resisting neoliberalism and deepen substantive democracy and social justice through a series of case studies of the regions and individual countries of asia africa latin america and eastern europe the contributions in the volume provide a new set of original and in depth critical assessments of the nature of the longer term impact of the democratic transitions commencing in the 1980s and continuing until the present and questioning their impact and potential influence on human dignity freedom justice and self determination and thus opening new avenues of enquiry into the future of democracy this book was originally published as a special issue of third world quarterly

this book examines the upsurge in mass popular protest against undemocratic regimes relating early revolutions to recent global trends and protests it examines the significance of people power to democracy taking a comparative approach this text analyses unarmed uprisings in iran 1977 79 latin america and asia in the 1980s africa from 1989 1992 1989 in eastern europe and ex soviet states after 2000 right up to the 2011 arab spring the author assesses the influence on people power of global politics and trends such as the growth of international governmental organizations and international law citizen networks operating across borders and emerging media like twitter and wikileaks although stressing the positive potential of people power this text also examines crucial problems of repression examples of failure and potential political problems disintegration of empires and the role of power rivalries drawing from contemporary debates about democratization and literatures on power violence and nonviolence from both academic sources and media perspectives this text builds an incisive analytical argument about the changing nature of power itself people power and political change is a must read for students and scholars of democratic theory international politics and current affairs

focusing primarily on the municipal level but also presenting material on the national and provincial elected bodies and the newer people's councils and workers parliaments roman behavioral and social sciences city u of new york offers a theoretical historical and contemporary analysis he finds theoretical foundations in rousseau marx and lenin and historical precedents in the paris commune the 1905 and 1917 soviets and the soviet union before and after stalin his coverage extends from the various experiments after the triumph of the revolution in 1959 through effects of the 1992 constitution and election law to the present annotation copyrighted by book news inc portland or

this book focuses on the role of norms in the description explanation prediction and combat of corruption it conceives corruption as a ubiquitous problem constructed by specific traditions values norms and institutions the chapters concentrate on the relationship between corruption and social as well as legal norms providing comparative perspectives from different academic disciplines theoretical and methodological backgrounds and various country studies due to the nature of social norms that are embedded in personal local and organizational contexts the contributions in the volume focus in particular on the individual and institutional level of analysis micro and meso mechanisms the book will be of interest to students and scholars across the fields of political science public administration socio legal studies and psychology

this book offers a unique insight into the key legal and social issues at play in new zealand today tackling the most pressing issues it tracks the evolution of these societal problems from 1840 to the present day issues explored include racism the position of women the position of maori and free speech and censorship through these issues the authors track new zealand s evolution to one of the most famously liberal and tolerant societies in the world

while fidel castro maintained his longtime grip on cuba revolutionary scholars and policy analysts turned their attention from how castro succeeded and failed to how castro himself would be succeeded by a new government among the many questions to be answered was how the new government would deal with the corruption

that has become endemic in cuba even though combating corruption cannot be the central aim of post castro policy sergio díaz briquets and jorge pérez lópez suggest that without a strong plan to thwart it corruption will undermine the new economy erode support for the new government and encourage organized crime in short unless measures are taken to stem corruption the new cuba could be as messy as the old cuba fidel castro did not bring corruption to cuba he merely institutionalized it official corruption has crippled cuba since the colonial period but castro s state run monopolies cronyism and lack of accountability have made cuba one of the world s most corrupt states the former communist countries in eastern europe were also extremely corrupt and analyses of their transitional periods suggest that those who have taken measures to control corruption have had more successful transitions regardless of whether the leadership tilted toward socialism or democracy to that end díaz briquets and pérez lópez both cuban americans do not advocate any particular system for cuba s next government but instead prescribe uniquely cuban policies to minimize corruption whatever direction the country takes after castro as their work makes clear averting corruption may be the most critical obstacle in creating a healthy new cuba

corruption corrodes all facets of the world's political and corporate life yet until now there was no one book that explained how best to battle it here rotberg puts some 35 countries under an anti corruption microscope to show exactly how to beat back the forces of sleaze and graft

this book argues that it is time to step back and reassess the anti corruption movement which despite its many opportunities and great resources has ended up with a track record that is indifferent at best drawing on many years of experience and research the authors critique many of the major strategies and tactics employed by anti corruption actors arguing that they have made the mistake of holding on to problematical assumptions ideas and strategies rather than addressing the power imbalances that enable and sustain corruption the book argues that progress against corruption is still possible but requires a focus on justice and fairness considerable tolerance for political contention and a willingness to stick with the reform cause over a very long process of thoroughgoing sometimes discontinuous

political change ultimately the purpose of the book is not to tell people that they are doing things all wrong instead the authors present new ways of thinking about familiar dilemmas of corruption politics contention and reform these valuable insights from two of the top thinkers in the field will be useful for policymakers reform groups grant awarding bodies academic researchers ngo officers and students

the corrupt elites is a simple and straight forward narrative in which explains the incidence of corruption or the rise of corruption within successive historical conjunctures in the ghana some of the questions raised and answered in the study relate to how the ghanaian precolonial colonial and post colonial states and their mutually interrelated political processes affected the production and distribution of wealth in particular how political decisions and interests of the political elites influenced the location of economic activities and the distribution of the costs and benefits of these activities an explanation is given as to why corruption has festered in the ghanaian polity and recrudesced from the 1990s with such devastating social economic and political effect the purpose of this essay is to substantiate the assumptions underpinning the narrative with concrete historical evidence

this book argues that the mainstream definitions of corruption and the key expectations they embed concerning the relationship between corruption democracy and the process of democratization require reexamination even critics who did not consider stable institutions and legal clarity of veteran democracies as a cure all assumed that the process of widening the influence on government decision making and implementation allows non elites to defend their interests define the acceptable sources and uses of wealth and demand government accountability this had proved correct especially insofar as petty corruption is involved but the assumption that corruption necessarily involves the evasion of democratic principles and a market approach in which the corrupt seek to maximize profit does not exhaust the possible incentives for corruption the types of behaviors involved for obvious reasons the tendency in the literature is to focus on bribery or the range of situations that permit corruption in democracies in the effort to identify some of the problems that require recognition and to offer a more exhaustive alternative the

chapters in this book focus on corruption in democratic settings including ngos and the united nations which were largely so far ignored while focusing mainly on behaviors other than bribery

the routledge international handbook of criminology and human rights brings together a diverse body of work from around the globe and across a wide range of criminological topics and perspectives united by its critical application of human rights law and principles this collection explores the interdisciplinary reach of criminology and is the first of its kind to link criminology and human rights this text is divided into six sections each with an introduction and an overview provided by one of the editors the opening section makes an assessment of the current standing of human rights within the discipline each of the remaining sections corresponds to a substantive area of harm prevention and social control which together make up the main core of contemporary criminology namely criminal law in practice transitional justice peacemaking and community safety policing in all its guises traditional and emerging approaches to criminal justice and penality both within and beyond the prison this handbook forms an authoritative foundation on which future teaching and research about human rights and criminology can be built this multi disciplinary text is an essential companion for criminologists sociologists legal scholars and political scientists

how wireless technology is redefining the relationship of communication technology and society around the world in everyday work and life in youth culture in politics and in the developing world wireless networks are the fastest growing communications technology in history are mobile phones expressions of identity fashionable gadgets tools for life or all of the above mobile communication and society looks at how the possibility of multimodal communication from anywhere to anywhere at any time affects everyday life at home at work and at school and raises broader concerns about politics and culture both global and local drawing on data gathered from around the world the authors explore who has access to wireless technology and why and analyze the patterns of social differentiation seen in unequal access they explore the social effects of wireless communication what it means for family life for example when everyone is constantly in touch or for the idea of an office

when workers can work anywhere is the technological ability to multitask further compressing time in our already hurried existence the authors consider the rise of a mobile youth culture based on peer to peer networks with its own language of texting and its own values they examine the phenomenon of flash mobs and the possible political implications and they look at the relationship between communication and development and the possibility that developing countries could leapfrog directly to wireless and satellite technology this sweeping book moving easily in its analysis from the united states to china from europe to latin america and africa answers the key questions about our transformation into a mobile network society

the way in which social media is utilized has changed over the years making it a growing forum for political discussion due to this analyzing relationships between social media and politics can lead to an increased awareness of current political affairs political scandal corruption and legitimacy in the age of social media is an essential research source for the latest information on national and international political propaganda and opinions spread by technological forums featuring expansive coverage on a number of relevant topics and perspectives such as environmental justice alternative ideology and information and communication technologies icts this publication is ideally designed for researchers students and professionals seeking current research on the connection between social media and politics and its impact on modern society

this book examines all major facets of the philippine economy and development policy contributors to this volume look both to the past and to the future and their approaches are variously descriptive analytical interpretive and comparative the book assesses trends since the 1980s identifies major policy issues and provides a balance sheet of achievements and deficiencies over the past decade and beyond it highlights future challenges that need to be addressed if the country is to embark on a sustainable durable and equitable growth trajectory the book also offers lessons from the country's development experience which may be relevant for many countries at the present time the volume has particular relevance for the country's policymakers academics and the business community and will also appeal

to a broader international audience

there are no direct records of the original indo european speech by comparing the vocabularies of its various descendants however it is possible to reconstruct the basic indo european roots with considerable confidence in the origins of english words shipley catalogues these proposed roots and follows the often devious always fascinating process by which some of their offshoots have grown anecdotal eclectic and always enthusiastic the origins of english words is a diverting expedition beyond linguistics into literature history folklore anthropology philosophy and science

this book examines different ideologies and related political coalitions forming the bases of movements for accountability reform in southeast asia

from gandhi s salt march to the us civil rights movement and occupy wall street nonviolent campaigns to promote democracy human rights and social justice have long played an important transformative role in local national and global politics some have succeeded some have failed but nonviolent action remains a very effective means of achieving significant social and political change in this authoritative book kurt schock expertly guides readers through the changing terrain of nonviolent struggle exploring the historical roots and development of modern civil resistance and its proliferation in recent decades discussing movements against economic and social injustice as well as political oppression he explains how resistance happens and unpacks the complex interactions between state and non state actors that affect the trajectories and outcomes of nonviolent campaigns drawing on a wealth of empirical data and comparative research civil resistance today will be an essential one stop shop for anyone keen to learn more about the methods objectives and outcomes of civil resistance in the contemporary world

corruption in politics and public administration is pervasive and difficult to eliminate it has a strong effect on public attitudes toward government and is at the same time badly understood a clear comprehensive understanding of corruption is critical to the goal of ethical government that is trusted by the public in this short and

accessible text staffan andersson and frank anechiarico demonstrate how the dynamics of life in organizations both generate corruption and make it difficult to prevent without undermining the effectiveness of government they argue that how we define corruption how we measure it and how we try to combat it are strongly interrelated and should not be seen as separate issues the authors demonstrate how this integrated approach together with a focus on the damage caused by corruption to civic inclusivity and participation can serve as an entry point for understanding the quality of democracy and the challenge of good governance using examples from mainly the united states and sweden andersson and anechiarico establish that recent anti corruption reforms in public administration have often been narrowly focused on bribery exchange corruption and law enforcement approaches while doing too little to other problems and forms of corruption such as interest conflict corruption and corruption control democracy in the balance will be of great interest to all students of politics public administration and management and ethics

since the structural change in indian society that began in the 1990s the result of the liberalisation of the economy devolution of power and decentralisation of the government an unprecedented democratic transformation has been taking place this has caused the emergence of unexpected coalitions and alliances across diverse castes classes and religious groups according to the issues involved in this volume we intend to understand this deepening of democracy by employing a new analytical framework of the vernacular public arena where negotiations dialogues debates and contestations occur among vernacular publics this reflects the profound changes in indian democracy as diverse social groups including dalits adivasis and other backward classes minorities women individuals from rural areas towns and cities the poor and the new middle classes the vernacular publics participate in new ways in india s public life this participation is not confined to electoral politics but has extended to the public arenas in which these groups have begun to raise their voice publicly and to negotiate and engage in dialogue with each other and the wider world contributors demonstrate that the participation of vernacular publics has resulted in the broadening of indian democracy itself which focuses on the ways of governance improving people s lives life chances and living environments an original comprehensive study that furthers our understanding of

the unfolding political dynamism and the complex reshuffling and reassembling taking place in indian society and politics this book will be relevant to academics with an interest in south asian studies from a variety of disciplines including political science sociology anthropology and media studies the open access version of this book available at taylorfrancis com has been made available under a creative commons attribution non commercial no derivatives 4 0 license

the book expounds on the role played by democracy in china's revolution and modernization led by the communist party of china cpc and how the cpc in both its party building and state building has constantly sought to leverage democracy's positive functions while avoiding its shortcomings special attention is paid to reconstructing and explaining the historical contexts from which the party's theoretical innovations have emerged thus offering readers insights into the inner political logic that has shaped china's development the author a member of the party's senior policy panel offers a perceptive analysis of the modernization of the country and its governing capacity and provides a clear assessment of how democracy in china has developed with the times always bearing the big picture in mind the author has not shied away from some of the more controversial parts of china's recent history and his deep understanding of relevant party documents and historical facts give strong support to his analyses he concludes that that the party is central to leading the nation to explore its path of socialism with chinese characteristics and that the country has always emerged stronger after setbacks

contemporary china in an era of globalization and in the midst of transition now faces both great opportunities and unprecedented challenges people are more and more becoming economic man technological man and one dimensional man and are increasingly losing the virtue dignity and beauty of human nature when humanity s habitat grows smaller and smaller as economic technological informational and social interaction become more and more intense while conflicts of interest and clashing values are growing increasingly heated how should different religions national groups and states deal with each other as environmental pollution worsens our ecosystem becomes increasingly unstable and population growth becomes an unbearable burden where shall we look for a homeland where

we can rest our weary minds to answer these daunting questions and address their attendant challenges all human activities including institutional arrangements economic constructions and science and the arts must all start from the change of humankind re think the true nature of humankind and its needs and consider the prospect of humankind evolving into a better humankind this book is an exploration of such inquires

caplan to touch is to live asserts that the reality of the present condition of contemporary spirituality in the west is one of grave distortion confusion fraud and a fundamental lack of education she claims that as positive as the tremendous rise in spirituality is there is not any context for determining whether any particular teaching or teacher is truly enlightening caplan compiles interviews with such noted spiritual masters as joan halifax llewellyn vaughan lee and rabbi zalman schachter shalomi on the nature of enlightenment in the first section caplan examines the motivations people have for seeking enlightenment and contends that very often they seek this state as a means of gratifying the ego this presumption of enlightenment she says often afflicts teachers masquerading as spiritual leaders these teachers sometimes look down on their students and gloat over how far they have come and how far the students have to go a second section focuses on the dangers of mystical experience in which caplan claims that many seekers mistake the mystical experience itself for enlightenment she and the teachers she interviews all assert that enlightenment always involves gaining some knowledge about self and others the third section corruption and consequence focuses on the nature of power and corruption the fourth section navigating the mine field preventing dangers on the path provides a survey of the ways in which practitioners can avoid the pitfalls of false enlightenment a final section disillusionment humility and the beginning of spiritual life concludes that the real spiritual life is the life of total annihilation and the return to just what is caplan s illuminating book calls into question the motives of the spiritual snake handlers of the modern age and urges seekers to pay the price of traveling the hard road to true enlightenment

the contributions to the thirty years volume represented in this volume reflect the historical focus of the protosociology project colleagues are represented who

contributed to the focus this is also true thematically as contributions on language theory the philosophy of the mental and the sociology of contemporary societies are represented the contributions to the thirty years volume are definitely evidence that they address central research problems of protosociology regardless of their particular epistemological interests

this book examines the cases of implementation failure of the indonesian anticorruption law 1971 of the authoritarian new order regime and of the anticorruption law 1999 of the democratic reform order regime it investigates to what extent and for what reasons the implementation of these laws failed to attain the policy objectives of eradicating corruption in the public sector under the two different political systems the book concludes that combating corruption in a developing country undergoing political transition from an authoritarian to a democratic political system is problematic and difficult when corruption has systematically infected and distorted the institutional structures and processes of the government in particular the law enforcement mechanisms implementing anticorruption laws is expected to be suboptimal and subsequently fail to overcome this problem the factors contributing to the policy implementation failure must be eliminated

this clear and nuanced introduction explores the philippines ongoing and deeply charged dilemma of state society relations through a historical treatment of state formation and the corresponding conflicts and collaboration between government leaders and social forces patricio n abinales and donna j amoroso examine the long history of institutional weakness in the philippines and the varied strategies the state has employed to overcome its structural fragility and strengthen its bond with society the authors argue that this process reflects the country s recurring dilemma on the one hand is the state s persistent inability to provide essential services guarantee peace and order and foster economic development on the other is the filipinos equally enduring suspicions of a strong state to many citizens this powerfully evokes the repression of the 1970s and the 1980s that polarized society and cost thousands of lives in repression and resistance and billions of dollars in corruption setting the nation back years in economic development and profoundly undermining trust in government the book s historical sweep starts with the polities

of the pre colonial era and continues through the first year of rodrigo duterte s controversial presidency

a new exploration of the troubled relationship between religion and democracy focusing in on two key questions how has religion engaged with the democratization processes that have taken place over the last thirty years how can it contribute towards democracy in the future these questions are tackled with clarity and rigour select chapters explore the ways in which religious ideas have been used to undermine authoritarian regimes and how religious institutions have provided the basis for resistance to such regimes the reader is this book was previously published as a special issue of the leading journal democratization

southeast asia an economically dynamic and strategically vital region seemed until recently to be transiting to more democratic politics this progress has suddenly stalled or even gone into reverse requiring that analysts seriously rethink their expectations and theorizing the routledge handbook of southeast asian democratization provides the first book length account of the reasons for democracy s declining fortunes in the region today combining theory and case studies it is structured in four major sections stunted trajectories and unhelpful milieus wavering social forces uncertain institutions country cases and democratic guises this interdisciplinary reference work addresses topics including the impact of belief systems historical records regional and global contexts civil society ethnicity women islam and social media the performance of political institutions is also assessed and the volume offers a series of in depth case studies evaluating the country records of particular democratic hybrid and authoritarian regimes from a democratization perspective bringing together nearly 30 key international experts in the field this cutting edge handbook offers a comprehensive and fresh investigation into democracy in the region this timely survey will be essential reading for scholars and students of democratization and asian politics as well as policymakers concerned with democracy s setbacks in southeast asia and the implications for the region s citizens

this work previously published as a special issue of the journal democratization brings together essays that offer theoretical and empirical insights into the

relationship between religion and democracy

comparative politics students will benefit from cq researcher's award winning non partisan reporting that looks at today's most important problems ranging from democratization and regime change to policies on immigration welfare and religion each essay identifies key players explores what s at stake and shows how past and current developments impact the future

despite asia s protracted economic troubles the region is poised to recover and perhaps become stronger than ever this timely work identifies the major challenges facing asia s four tigers singapore taiwan south korea and hong kong japan china and their southeast asian neighbors thailand indonesia malaysia and the philippines as the region increases it role and stature on the world stage highly regarded asia policy makers and opinion shapers consider such key questions as what is the appropriate response to china s ascent are there prospects for u s asian partnerships in such areas as the environment is economic cooperation between both sides of the pacific realistic how can americans gain from asia s attempts to rebuild her institutions and will east asia and the united states adjust to a multi polar security and economic milieu

the book investigates the beliefs about governance that determine that state structures are the most appropriate venue for international human rights actors and activists to operate helen delfeld argues that those beliefs rely on a normative perception of a nation state not necessarily applicable to most of the post colonial world while most post colonial states may appear to demonstrate the trappings of modern nation statehood these projects are mostly spurred by and benefit an elite class at the same time there may be little identification with their government among the grassroots polity delfeld focuses on the philippines as an example of a post colonial state using nested case studies to show how people think differently about the state at different scales following a two pronged approach she investigates key moments of state action or inaction and then asks people at the grassroots about their perspectives on governance their engagement with the state and their

views of human rights her findings indicate that people at the grassroots rely on alternative forms of governance often in the form of ngos ingos local cooperatives informal networks or structures that pre date both colonization and independence her research also indicates the possibility that some of the most effective human rights actors do not rely on the state as demonstrated by comparing locally generated campaigns aimed at promoting environmental rights with state campaigns that address violence against women the hollow state and human rights shows that rights initiatives misdirected through a hollow state might strengthen the mechanisms of the state but might not actually create a more attentive nation state human rights activists and actors may be far more effective by accessing local structures directly the practical implications of which go beyond the philippines to other post colonial states

a book like no other in the field of veterinary medicine with pertinent information every student and practitioner will find beneficial veterinaries have access to a great variety of texts journals and continuing education opportunities to keep them on top of the tremendous technological advances in clinical care and preventive medicine outside of the technical realm however there are many global trends which exert profound effects on how the veterinary profession serves society and how veterinary professionals define their role in a rapidly changing world this new and unrivaled book delves into these influences in impressive detail identifying new challenges and opportunities for the veterinary profession in a global context unique topics covered include the important global trends with implications for veterinary medicine different cultural attitudes towards the human use of animals their impact on the human animal relationship and the challenges this poses for veterinarians the role of livestock in food security rural development and sustainable agriculture and the opportunities for veterinarians to improve the lives of people who depend on animals around the world the relationship of global environmental change to animal health and production the emerging field of conservation medicine and the important role of veterinarians in protecting biodiversity and conserving wildlife a global perspective on veterinary service delivery and the opportunities and challenges for improving animal health care worldwide the growth of international trade its relation to food safety and animal health and its impact on animal agricultural and veterinary medicine the growing risk of foreign animal disease the national and international institutions involved in animal disease control

and the role of the private practitioner in controlling foreign animal disease nontraditional career paths for veterinarians interested in working internationally and how to identify and prepare for such international career opportunities

consumption in asia ranges from the venal rent seeking of local officials to the million dollar bribes received by corrupt politicians from excessive position related consumption to future job offers in the private sector for compliant public servants from money laundering to white elephant projects that do little more than line the pockets of developers and their political partners the routledge handbook of corruption in asia addresses the theories issues and trends in corruption and anticorruption reform that have emerged from this diverse experience the book is divided into four major parts corruption and the state corruption and economic development corruption and society and controlling corruption strategies successes and failures chapters compare and contrast corruption in different social and institutional contexts examine both successful and unsuccessful attempts to control it and consider what lessons can be drawn from these asian experiences this academically rigorous and insightful book will be of interest to a wide range of students and scholars particularly those of asian studies politics and sociology

the handbook of african economic development explores the diverse nature of economic advancement in africa spanning from pre colonial times to the present day expansive in scope it offers both orthodox and heterodox perspectives on the subject and what it means for the continent

seeking to expand the transformative aspect of conflict resolution the contributors to this edited collection have focused on gathering scholarship from under represented voices and viewpoints in the field the emerging discipline most mainstream conflict resolution seems to look either at interpersonal conflict or international conflict without much focus on the differing individuals and social structures involved these peer reviewed essays add significant findings to those gaps in the literature the editors and contributors are perhaps not coincidentally mostly women and people of color whose voices are often absent from other collections instructors considering this book for use in a course may request an examination copy here

corruption and the russian economy examines why the number of entrepreneurs is declining so rapidly in contemporary russia how many economic opportunities are being irrevocably lost each year because of administrative corruption and why entrepreneurship has become one of the most dangerous occupations in the country over the last decade based on extensive research including in depth interviews with entrepreneurs and case studies it reveals a corrupt system of government agencies at both the regional and local levels and the increasing involvement of public officials in unlawful seizures of businesses one major conclusion is that the vast majority of informal payments by entrepreneurs to regulatory agencies are made not to achieve illegal advantages but rather to secure the property rights that they are entitled to under the law

thompson examines the neglected concept of democratic revolutions spontaneous popular uprisings which topple unyielding dictators and begin a transition process that eventually results in the consolidation of democracy

this handbook examines 25 years of decentralised governance and development in india it provides a historical overview of developments since the introduction of decentralisation reforms 73rd and 74th constitutional amendment acts and critically assesses the measures initiated to strengthen decentralised institutions and deepen grassroots democracy it also discusses the status of service delivery and identifies the issues and challenges involved in achieving development at the local level the volume studies themes such as the devolution of powers in india administrative and fiscal decentralisation decentralised planning panchayats in scheduled areas the sociological aspects of decentralisation caste gender and local democracy capacity building ict for local governance urban local governance workfare and decentralisation and decentralised natural resource management it also looks at panchayati raj institutions from a gandhian perspective the first of its kind this handbook will be an essential read for scholars and researchers of decentralisation and development studies fiscal decentralisation political studies political sociology indian politics indian government public policy and governance political economy south asian studies and south asian politics

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Decoding the Weight Mystery: Unraveling the 230 Grams to Pounds Conversion

Have you ever held a bag of sugar, a juicy watermelon, or perhaps a stack of books, and wondered about its weight in different units? The world of weights and measures can seem confusing, with grams and pounds often appearing as if they belong to different planets. But fear not, curious learner! This article will demystify the conversion process, specifically focusing on transforming 230 grams into pounds. We'll explore the underlying principles, delve into practical applications, and answer your frequently asked questions, leaving you confident in your newfound knowledge of weight conversions.

Understanding Grams and Pounds: A Tale of Two Systems

Before diving into the conversion, let's understand the fundamental units involved. The gram (g) is the base unit of mass in the metric system, a decimal system based on powers of 10. This makes calculations within the metric system relatively straightforward. The pound (lb), on the other hand, belongs to the imperial system, a system with less intuitive relationships between units. While both measure mass (technically, weight is a measure of the force of gravity on mass, but the terms are often used interchangeably in everyday contexts), their scales differ significantly.

The Conversion Factor: The Bridge Between Grams and Pounds

The key to converting between grams and pounds lies in the conversion factor. One pound is approximately equal to 453.592 grams. This means that to convert grams to pounds, we need to divide the number of grams by 453.592. Conversely, to convert pounds to grams, we would multiply the number of pounds by 453.592. This conversion factor is the cornerstone of our calculation.

Calculating 230 Grams to Pounds: A Step-by-Step Guide

Now, let's apply this knowledge to our specific problem: converting 230 grams to pounds. Using the conversion factor, we perform the following calculation: 230 grams / 453.592 grams/pound 0.507 pounds Therefore, 230 grams is approximately equal to 0.507 pounds. Note that we've rounded the answer to three decimal places for practicality. Depending on the context, you might need more or fewer decimal places.

Real-World Applications: Where This Conversion Matters

Understanding gram-to-pound conversions is crucial in various aspects of everyday life and professional fields. Consider these examples: Cooking and Baking:

Many recipes, especially those originating from different countries, might use grams while your measuring tools are calibrated in pounds (or ounces). Knowing how to convert ensures accurate measurements. Shipping and Logistics: Packages are often weighed in both grams and pounds, depending on the shipping company

and destination. Accurate weight conversion is essential for calculating shipping costs. Scientific Research: Scientific experiments often require precise measurements, and the ability to switch between gram and pound units ensures seamless data analysis and comparisons across different datasets. International Trade: Global commerce necessitates handling goods with varying weight units, and accurate conversions are crucial for fair trade practices.

Beyond the Basics: Exploring Ounces and Other Units

While we've focused on pounds, it's worth noting that ounces (oz) are also commonly used in the imperial system. One pound equals 16 ounces. This allows for further conversions. For example, since 230 grams is roughly 0.507 pounds, we can calculate the equivalent in ounces: 0.507 pounds 16 ounces/pound 8.11 ounces. Understanding the relationship between grams, pounds, and ounces provides a more comprehensive grasp of weight measurements and facilitates conversions between various units.

Reflective Summary: Mastering the Art of Weight Conversions

This article has provided a detailed explanation of how to convert 230 grams to pounds. We've explored the underlying principles of the metric and imperial systems, highlighted the significance of the conversion factor, and explored its real-world applications. Remember the key takeaway: dividing the number of grams by 453.592 will give you the equivalent weight in pounds. This simple yet powerful knowledge empowers you to navigate the world of weights and measures with confidence.

Frequently Asked Questions (FAQs)

1. Why is the conversion factor not a whole number? The conversion factor arises from the historical development of the two systems and their inherent differences in their base units. 2. Can I use online converters? Absolutely! Many online converters can quickly perform gram-to-pound conversions, serving as a valuable tool for quick calculations. 3. What if I need to convert kilograms to pounds? Since 1 kilogram equals 1000 grams, you can first convert kilograms to grams, then use the gram-to-pound conversion factor. 4. Are there any significant differences between mass and weight? In everyday language, the terms are often used interchangeably. However, technically, mass is the amount of matter in an object, while weight is the force of gravity acting on that mass. 5. What's the most accurate conversion factor for grams to pounds? The most precise factor is 453.59237 grams per pound. However, using 453.592 is usually sufficient for most everyday applications.

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